e-DEMOCRACY
ICT - A DRIVER FOR IMPROVING DEMOCRACY
12-14 September 2010, Ohrid, Republic of Macedonia

e-OFA

Jani Makraduli MSc,
vice president

nextsense

Centre for eGovernance Development

Alice: Which way should I go?

Cat: That depends on where you are going.

Alice: I don't know where I'm going!

Cat: Then it doesn't matter which way you go!

Winston Churchill

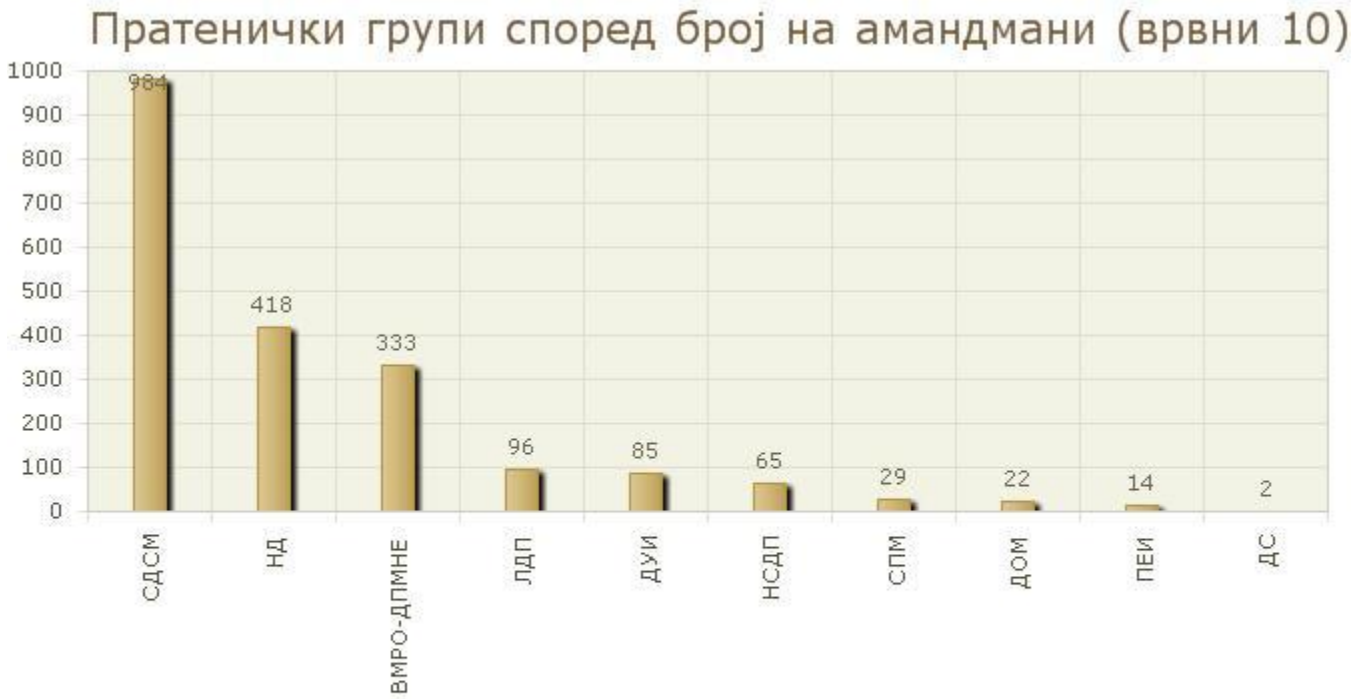
A politician needs the ability to foretell what is going to happen tomorrow, next week, next month, and next year. And to have the ability afterwards to explain why it didn't happen.

IPU 15 September democracy day

Strengthening links between parliaments and citizens

IPU 15 September democracy day

- The unique role of parliament: to serve and represent the people
- Ensuring that people are fully informed and understand their parliament
- Breaking down barriers: making parliaments welcoming and accessible
- Just like us: parliament as a reflection of the people
- Listening to, speaking for and addressing the people's concerns
- Trust and accountability: at the heart of an effective relationship


Пратенички групи според број на амандмани (врвни 10)
1000
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500
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100
0
984
418
333
96
85
65
29
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СДСМ
НД
ВМРО-ДПМНЕ
ЛДП
ДУИ
НСДП
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ДОМ
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Број на прашања од пратеник (врвни 10)
30
25
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26
22
15
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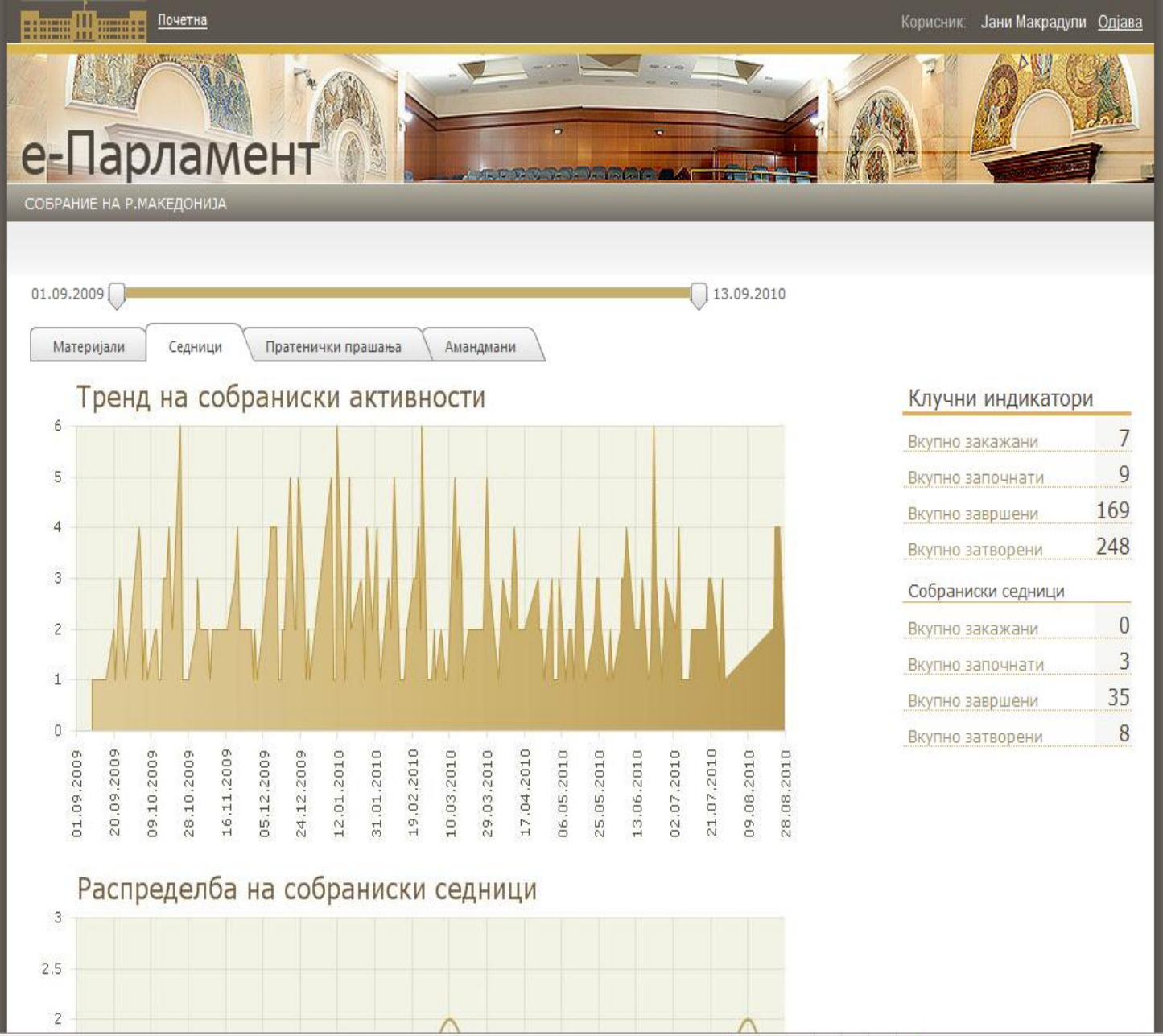
12
12
11
11
11
Менде Диневски
Флора Кадриу
Тито Петковски
Абедин Зумбери
Томе Чинговски
Марјанчо Николов
Амди Бајрам
Станка Анастасова
Весна Бендевска
Јани Макрадули


Почетна
Корисник: Јани Макрадули Одјава
е-Парламент
СОБРАНИЕ НА Р.МАКЕДОНИЈА
01.09.2009
13.09.2010
Материјали
Седници
Пратенички прашања
Амандмани
Тренд на собраниски активности
6
5
4
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1
0
01.09.2009
20.09.2009
09.10.2009
28.10.2009
16.11.2009
05.12.2009
24.12.2009
12.01.2010
31.01.2010
19.02.2010
10.03.2010
29.03.2010
17.04.2010
06.05.2010
25.05.2010
13.06.2010
02.07.2010
21.07.2010
09.08.2010
28.08.2010
Клучни индикатори
Вкупно закажани 7
Вкупно започнати 9
Вкупно завршени 169
Вкупно затворени 248
Собраниски седници
Вкупно закажани 0
Вкупно започнати 3
Вкупно завршени 35
Вкупно затворени 8
Распределба на собраниски седници
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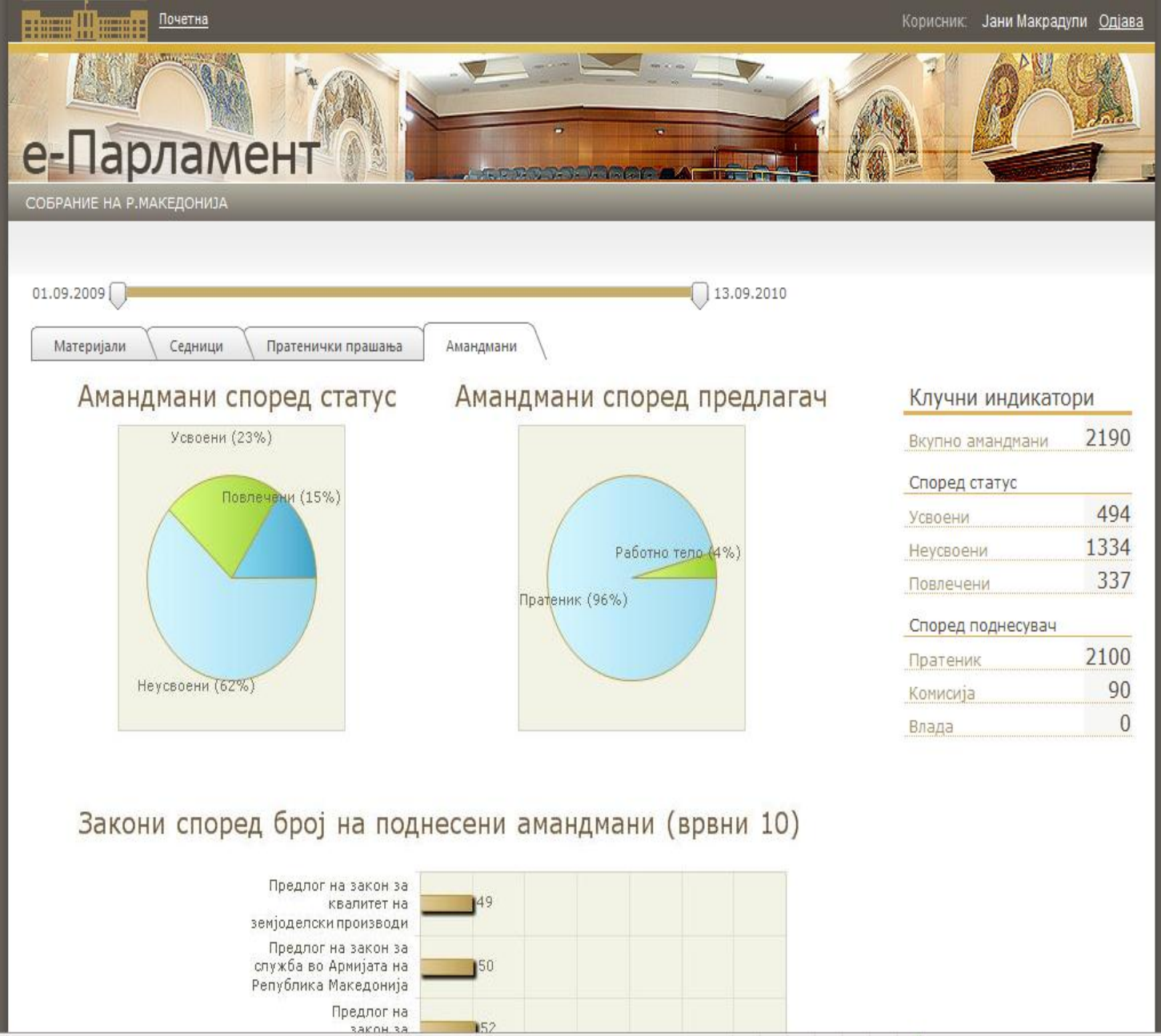
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Корисник: Јани Макрадули Одјава
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СОБРАНИЕ НА Р.МАКЕДОНИЈА
01.09.2009
13.09.2010
Материјали
Седници
Пратенички прашања
Амандмани
Амандмани според статус
Усвоени (23%)
Повлечени (15%)
Неусвоени (62%)
Амандмани според предлагач
Работно тело (4%)
Пратеник (96%)
Клучни индикатори
Вкупно амандмани 2190
Според статус
Усвоени 494
Неусвоени 1334
Повлечени 337
Според поднесувач
Пратеник 2100
Комисија 90
Влада 0
Закони според број на поднесени амандмани (врвни 10)
Предлог на закон за квалитет на земјоделски производи
49
Предлог на закон за служба во Армијата на Република Македонија
50
Предлог на
52
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28 / 36 160% Јани

Јани Макрадули

ИЕ: 5 верификација на мандатот: 21.06.2008

Број на присуства	56	Број на поднесени (предлог закони/амандмани)	8/326
Број на отсуства (оправдани/неоправдани)	4/3	Број на пратенички прашања	11
Број на излагања на пленарна седница	43/87/0	Работни тела (член/присуство/одржани) (заменик член/присуство/одржани)	не е член
Број на излагања на седница на работно тело	1	Гласања	25/6/87/38

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e-Democracy - Јани ... mp7.pdf - Adobe A... MK 01:20

E-Democracy

- E-democracy is one of several strategies for supporting democracy
- E-democracy must respect and implement fundamental freedoms, human rights and minority rights, including freedom of, and access to, information;
- E-democracy concerns all sectors of democracy, all democratic institutions, all levels of government, and a wide range of other parties;
- E-democracy stakeholders are all individuals and institutions involved in and benefiting from democracy;
- E-democracy is closely linked to good governance, which is the efficient, effective, participatory, transparent and accountable democratic exercise of power in electronic form, and includes informal politics and non-governmental players

PARADOX

- Too much information
- Risk to democratic dialogue
- Cost Vs. opportunities
- Developed countries

World e-parliament 2010 conference

- **Key areas**
  - Development of IS policies that advance equity and inclusiveness;
  - Enhancing the link between parliaments and citizens;
  - Ensuring access by all to laws and legislative process;
  - Implementing ICT to support fundamental parliamentary functions;
  - Establishing sustained and coordinated technical assistance programmes;

World e-parliament 2010 conference

- Recommendation for key areas
  - Policies
  - Planning and management
  - Communication
  - Transparency and accountability
  - Technical infrastructure
  - Regional and global cooperation

World e-parliament 2010 conference

- Policies
  - Open&inclusive society
  - Narrow the digital divide
  - Parliament role
- Planning and management
  - Involving members and staff
    - Force
    - Training
    - Education

World e-parliament 2010 conference

- Communication
  - New media
- Transparency and accountability
  - Parliament and democracy in the XXI century (IPU)

World e-parliament 2010 conference

- Technical infrastructure
  - Development and maintenance of adequate technical infrastructures and systems;
  - Massive standardization of:
    - Processes, data format, technologies
- Regional and global cooperation
  - Crucial outcome from this event

Technology trends

- Technology without major changes
- Internet III
  - Internet will become a thriving, low-cost network of bilions of devices by 2020
- Virtual words, more productive online than offline
- Mobile network, 4G, minimum Gigabit/sec
  - anywhere, anytime
- Mobile telephony channel - more relevant
- Web 2.0 -> Web 3.0
- **Going green**

Next…

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748.980

Public sector trends

- **Budget constraints**
  - To do more with less
  - Lot of taxes Vs. better service from government
- **The public-sector landscape**
  - Technology deployment
  - Outsourcing of non-core services
  - Shift from ICT infrastructure investment -> Business development, knowledge management, product development
- **Workforce education**
  - Change school curricula
  - Significant cross training
  - Developing management & interpersonal skills and communication

ICT & policy for participation

- ❑ e-dialogue
- ❑ e-Participation
- ❑ e-Deliberation
- ❑ e-Consultation

- ✓ Engaging&involving
- ✓ Young generation
- ✓ Key phases of political process
- ✓ Political technologies

Next…

Party activities

Constituency office

Forums

Plenary session

Delegation

Parliamentary group

Committee

Key barriers

- Violence (Luddities 19 century)
  - Privacy
- Interoperability
- **Going green (tough requirements)**
- Government regulation
- Commercial interests

Conclusions

1. Annual meeting to enhance dialogue
2. Regional WB e- knowledge network
3. Share
4. Collaborate
5. Acting

"***A nation that is afraid to let its people judge the truth and falsehood in an open market is a nation that is afraid of its people***."

John F. Kennedy

Jani Makraduli

j.makraduli@sobranie.mk